PORTFOLIO



WINTER

A COLLECTION OF STUDENT & PROFESSIONAL WORK BY:

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KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN
BACHELOR OF ARCHITECTURE

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### GEOMETRIC ABSTRACTS

#### FIRST SEMESTER

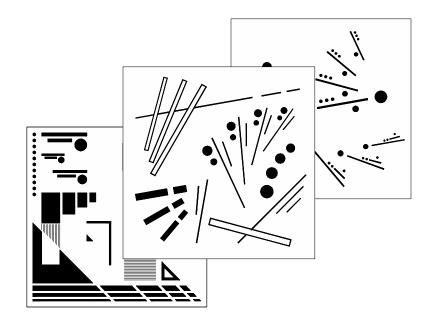
#### POINT, LINE, & PLANE COMPOSITIONS

Three exercises dealing with the creative investigation of the visual elements of point, line, and plane as the means of communicating visual organization concepts associated with a given set of visual vocabulary terms.

- Transition
- Sequence
- Rhythm
- Gradation
- Modulation
- Pattern
- Concentration
- Concentiatio
- Contrast

- Dominance
- Repetition
- Erosion
- Radiation
- Rotation
- Interpenetration
- Punctuation
- Interruption

(Final Presentation: Ink on board, measuring 10"×10")



#### POINT, LINE, & PLANE COMPOSITION IN RELIEF

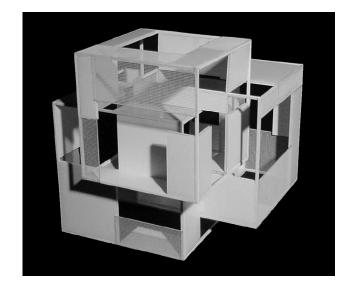
Three-dimensional spacial composition utilizing point, line, and plane as a limited volume/mass in a relief design. Involved formal expression or vocabulary intentions, enhancement of visual order, and closure through proximity, similarity, and continuity.

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring  $15"\times15"\times2"$ , constructed of foam core, museum board, and paper)

#### **SOLID/VOID CUBIC COMPOSITION**

Exploration of solid/void relationships in a threedimensional spacial composition; utilizing the visual elements of point, line, plane, and mass; and the principles of proximity, essentialness, and closure in conjunction with the concepts of interpenetration and transparency.

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring 10"×10"×10", constructed of bass wood, foam core, and plastic screen)



# SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE

1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR

SECOND SEMESTER

One of three projects designing single family residences, each with distinct emphases. Investigations based on the collection of five elements in four formal organizational types.

#### FIVE ELEMENTS

#### • Primary facade

#### • Loggia

- Expressed structural frame
- Primary Stair
- Free Roof

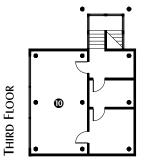
#### FOUR FORMAL TYPES

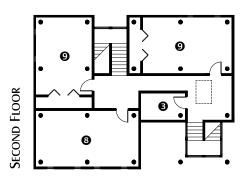
- Linear
- Clustered
- Modular
- Grid

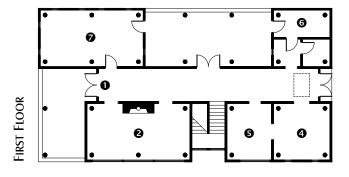
#### PROGRAM OF SPACES (3,000 SQ.FT.)

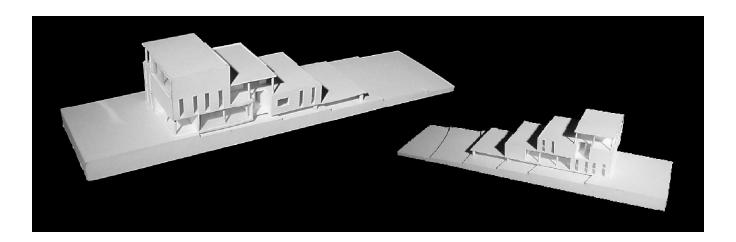
- Entry Foyer
- Living/Sitting Room
- **3** Bathroom
- 4 Kitchen
- **6** Dining Room
- **6** Utility
- **1** Entertainment Room
- 8 Library/Study
- Bedroom
- Master Suite

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring 6.5"  $\times 24$ "  $\times 5$ ", constructed of museum board, chip board, and acetate; Drawings, ink on vellum)





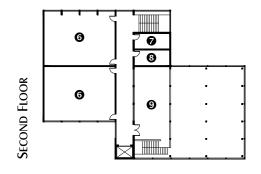


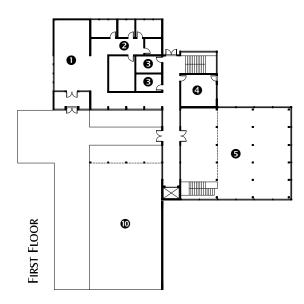




# BOTANICAL GARDEN

FIRST SEMESTER



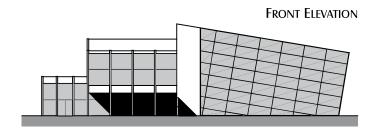


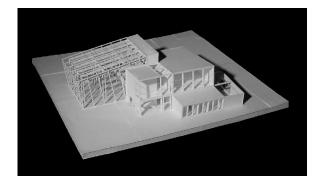
Design project to create a new building on the Kent State University campus for a greenhouse, lecture halls, and administration; further investigation of using the interpenetration of forms to create spaces.

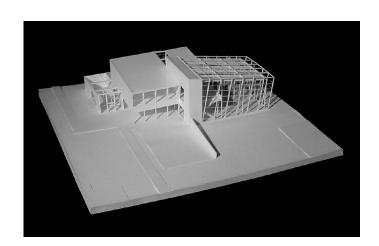
#### PROGRAM OF SPACES (12,000 SQ.FT.)

- Lobby/Waiting
- 2 Administration
- Toilets
- Storage
- Greenhouse
- **6** Classroom
- A/V Room
- 8 HVAC
- Balcony
- Garden

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring 18"×18"×41/2", constructed of museum board, basswood, and wire; Drawings, ink on board)







# FINE ARTS CENTER

SECOND SEMESTER

Closed site investigation to design a facility to house a small gallery for presentations and sales, working studios, and four living units for transient artists; as an demo/infill of the present Key Bank lot on the corner of E. Main and S. Water in Kent, OH.

#### PROGRAM OF SPACES (24,000 SQ.FT.)

Art Gallery

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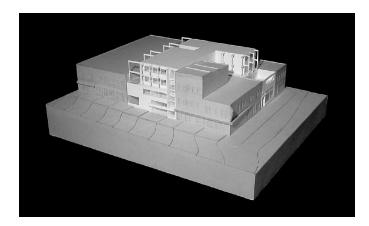
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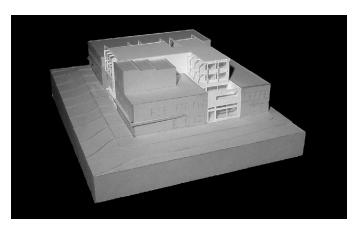
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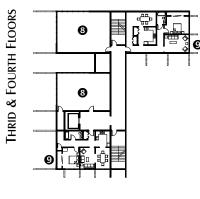
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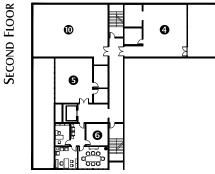
**9** 

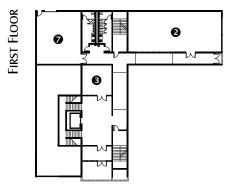
(Final Presentation: Model, measuring  $19'' \times 221/2'' \times 71/2''$ , constructed of museum board, chip board, and acetate; Drawings, created in AutoCAD)

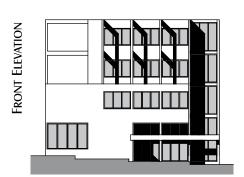






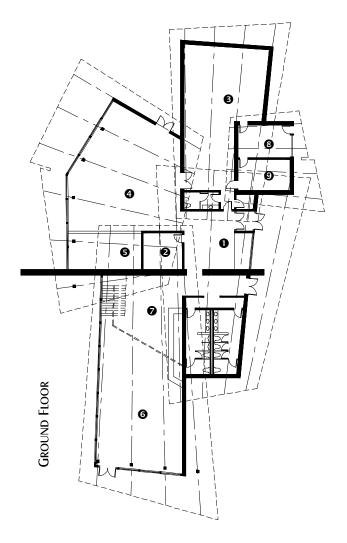






# WHISKEY ISLAND

FIRST SEMESTER

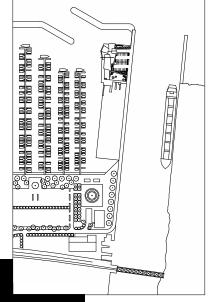


Design of a restaurant and nightclub for the proposed Whiskey Island Marina in Cleveland, OH on the pier of the abandoned Coast Guard station. Project requirements included the use of concrete block masonry as a primary material.

#### PROGRAM OF SPACES (6,500 SQ.FT.)

- Entry
- Office
- **8** Kitchen
- **4** Dining
- S VIP Room
- 6 Bar
- Lounge (balcony level)
- 8 Receiving
- Mechanical
- Deck (not shown)

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring 32"×40"×6", constructed of chip board, foam core and acetate; Drawings, created in AutoCAD)



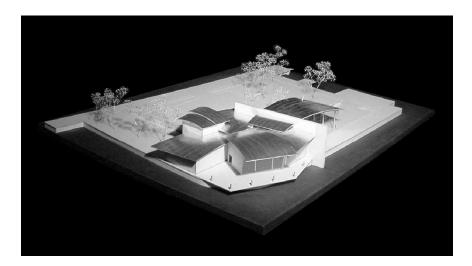
SITE PLAN

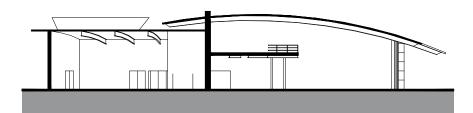
# RESTAURANT & NIGHTCLUB



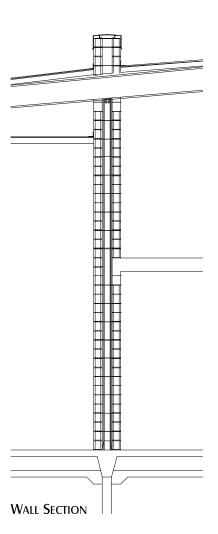
FIRST SEMESTER







**BUILDING SECTION** 

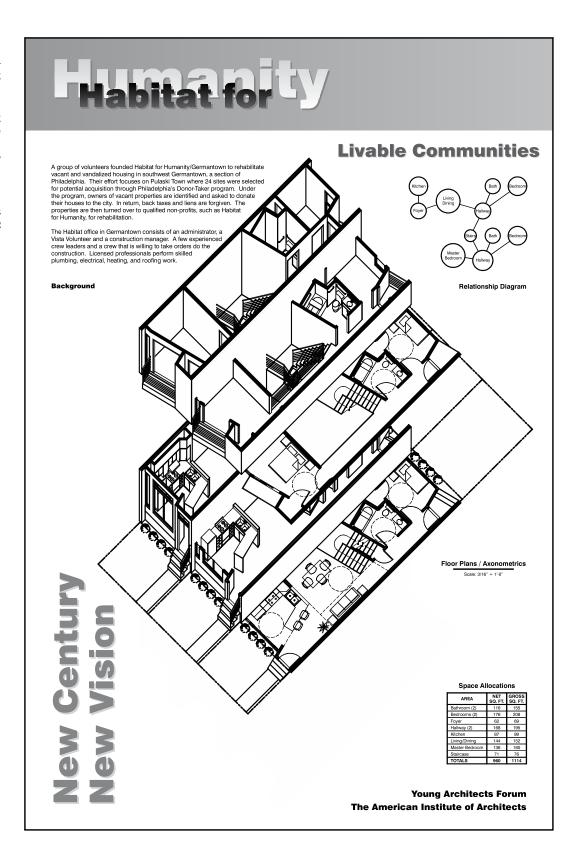


### HABITAT FOR HUMANITY

SECOND SEMESTER

National competition focusing on the design of a new urban housing prototype for Philadelphia, PA. The infill site is divided into three lots measuring 14'-3" by 81'-4", each to accommodate a typical 1040 square foot row house.

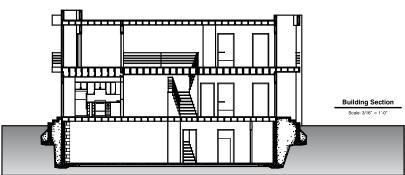
(Final Presentation: 2 Drawings mounted on board, measuring 20"×30", created in CorelDRAW!)

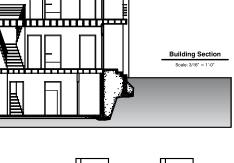


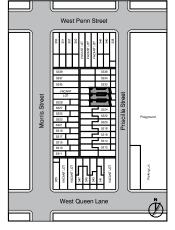
SECOND SEMESTER

# **Prototype for the New Millenium**

### for America's Future







Site Plan Scale: 1" = 60'-0"

Pulaski Town is located in the Germantown section of Philadelphia, eight miles northwest of City Hall. Large single-family and semi-detached houses surround the ten-block area. The central commercial district of Germantown is a ten-minute walk to the northeast. Busses, commuter trains, and tree-lined streets provide ready access to other city neinthorhocolo.

Pulaski Town was built as a community of about 2,000 units of affordable housing owned by black freeman who largely built the houses themselves. Most neighborhood businesses were owned by families who did not live in Pulaski Town. Residential and neighborhood commercial construction in the area took place from the mid-nineteenth century to the mid-twentieth century.

Philadelphia has over 25,000 vacant and vandalized properties. Many are brick row houses built in the nineteenth century, and most construction in Pulaski Town is two-story brick row housing. Masonry party walls two or three wythes





#### **DESIGN ELEMENTS**

- Gross area: 1040 sf, ±10%
- Front yard: 12 ft deep
- Two story limit
- Common family area
- Two bedrooms: min 80 sf One bedroom: min 120sf
- Basement for furnace, water heater, storage
- Washer/dryer connections
- Natural convection cooling
- ADA standards

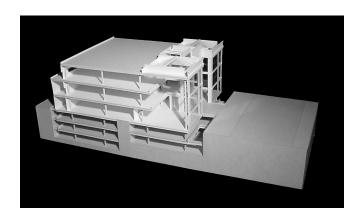
# 4TH YEAR

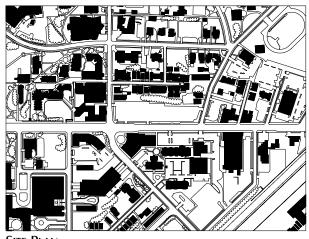
### UNIVERSITY CIRCLE

FIRST SEMESTER



The final design solution is a mixed-use development covering 80,000 square feet of a 3.3 acre site. It consists of 375,000 square feet of gross building area, with a floor area ratio of 4.5. The nine-story office structure has a 140,000 square feet of leaseable space with an additional 20,000 square feet on the lower two levels for retail use. The ninth floor was reduced to create a 10,000 square foot roof terrace. The three-story retail mall consists of 65,000 square feet. The third level is intended for private office use with a terrace off the rear. Food service is provided on the lower level near the 10,000 square foot plaza. A restaurant and café comprise the ground floor of the apartment complex. The remaining six stories are composed of 168 residential units of 430, 540, and 580 square feet. A terrace on the second floor covers the service areas of the restaurant and café. A two and a half-story parking garage is hidden below the site accommodating over 300 vehicles.



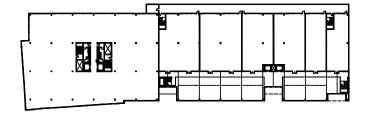


SITE PLAN

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring 32"×12"×11.5", constructed of museum board, chip board, and acetate; Drawings, measuring 54"×24", created in AutoCAD)

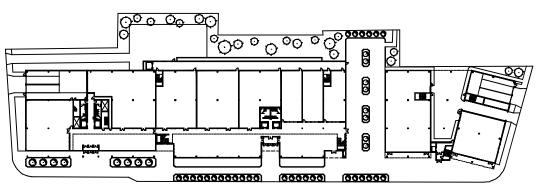
# DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

FIRST SEMESTER

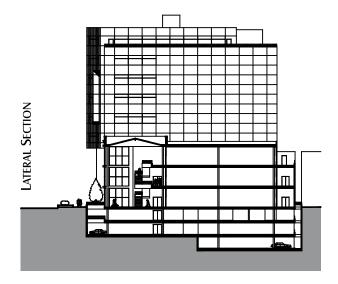




**UPPER FLOORS** 



**GROUND FLOOR** 











# FIRST ENERGY / OHIO EDISON

#### SECOND SEMESTER

#### OFFICE BUILDING PROGRAM (NET AREA)

- Prime Tenants 2 @ 45.000 sq.ft. each
- Lobby/Atrium as required
- Receiving, Trash, and Storage 1,000 sq.ft.
- Vehicle Drop-off & Temporary Parking (4 spaces)
- Security Office
- Parking for 20 cars (inside)

#### SHARED FACILITY PROGRAM (NET AREA)

- Speculative Tenants 2 @ 40,000 sq.ft. each
- Day Care Center 2,500 sq.ft. (w/ exterior play area)
- Exercise Area 2.500 sq.ft.
- Cafeteria 12,000 sq.ft.
- Teleconference Area 2,400 sq.ft.
- Auditorium 2,000 sq.ft.
- Security Office 120 sq.ft.
- Mechanical, Electrical, Fire Protection as required

Spectulative tenant space to be designed to accomodate office sizes ranging from 1,000 sq.ft. to 8,000 sq.ft. w/ thorough space planning and design of one 4,000 sq.ft. office space layout

#### GENERAL DESIGN CRITERIA

• Zoning Restrictions:

Richmond Road Setback - 100 ft. Spectrum Parkway Setback - 50 ft. Minimum Green Space - 30% Maximum Site Coverage Ratio - 66%

- Primary Tenants:
- Use Group B: Business (OBBC 304.0)
- · Shared Facility

Use Group A-1: Assembly - Theaters (OBBC 303.2) Use Group A-3: Assembly - Cafeteria (OBBC 303.4)

Use Group B: Business (OBBC 304.0)

Use Group E: Educational (OBBC 305.0)

Use Group S: Storage - Low-Hazard (OBBC 311.2)

- Construction Classification Type 2B
- Height and Area Limitations

5 Stories, 65 ft. High, 22,500 sq.ft.

• Maximum Floor Area per Occupant (OBBC 1008.1.2)

Assembly - 15 net or number of fixed seats

Business - 100 gross

Educational - 20 net

Parking - 200 gross

Storage - 300 gross



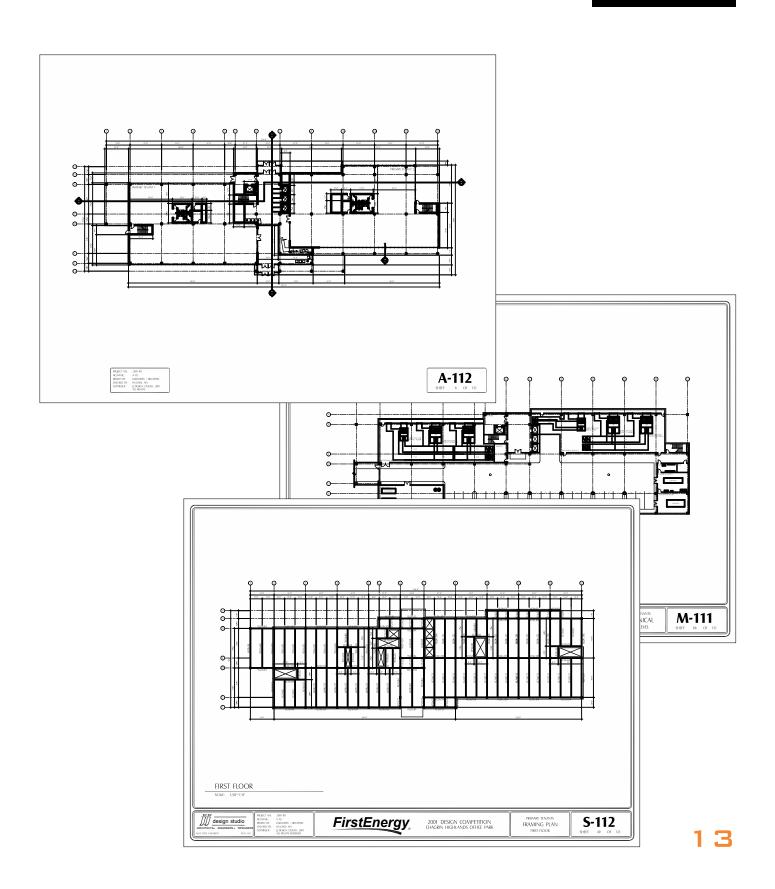




# DESIGN COMPETITION



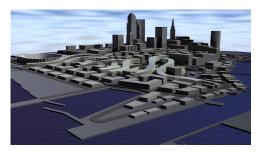
SECOND SEMESTER

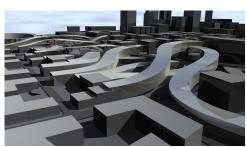


# 5TH YEAR

## WAREHOUSE DISTRICT AND

FIRST SEMESTER





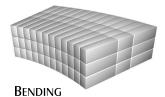
The form of the buildings began as simple rectangular volumes. These forms were then shaped through a series of horizontal bends. They were next interwoven through a process of vertical moves. The modular components were finally horizontally shifted to create depth.

The exteriors of the buildings differed dependent upon their use. Retail consisted of a blank wall with central skylights. Offices were faced with a simple glazing system. Housing was created by the random dispersion of solids and voids.

The circulation system remained centralized. Multi-floor circulation in the retail and office buildings, which contained stacked units. Single hallways in the housing buildings, which contained interlocking units.

(Final Presentation: Model, measuring  $30"\times 30"\times 5"$ , constructed of chip board and dry foam; Drawings, measuring  $18"\times 24"$ , with computer images created with 3D Studio VIZ;)



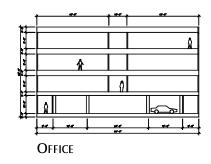


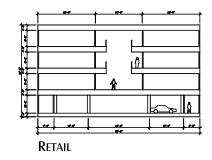


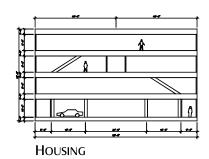








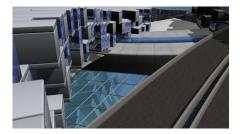


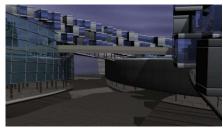


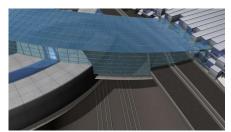
# LAKEFRONT DEVELOPMENT

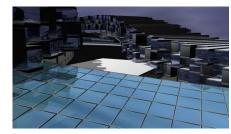


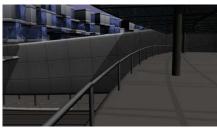
FIRST SEMESTER

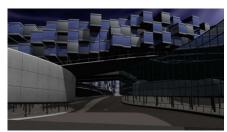


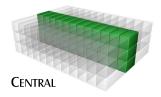


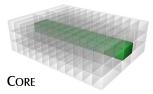


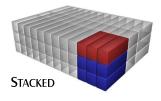


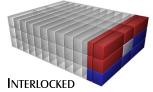


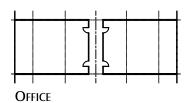


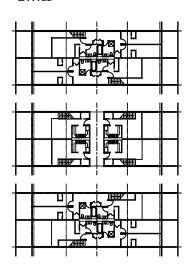


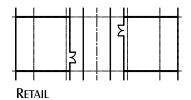


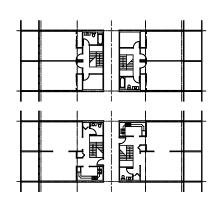


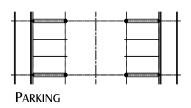


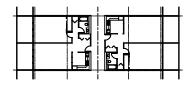






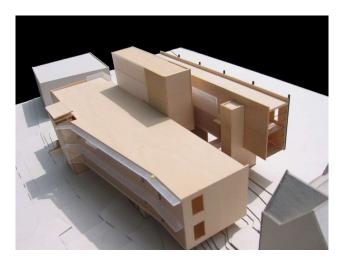






# ACSA / AISC 2001-02

SECOND SEMESTER





# A NEW SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE BUILDING OLGETHORPE UNIVERSITY (ATLANTA, GA)

Design a modern state-of-the-art architecture school facility which meets the mission of the University and promotes and enhances the current level of educational distinction enjoyed by Oglethorpe University

#### PROGRAM SUMMARY (36,000 SQ.FT.)

- Administrative Offices and Support
- Faculty Offices
- Classrooms
- Gallery and Support
- Jury Area
- Studio and Support
- Shops and Labs
- Design/Build Yard

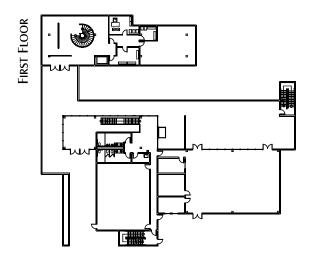
A school of architecture should itself be a learning tool, in a metaphorical sense, a textbook. But rather than pictures and words, it offers a physical, hands-on reference for the students.

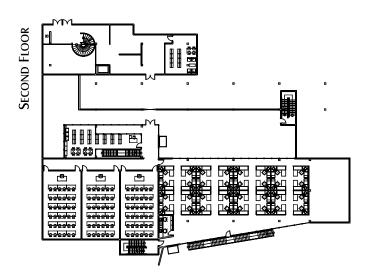
(Final Presentation: Model, measuring  $30^{\circ}\times20^{\circ}\times6^{\circ}$ , constructed of chip board, basswood, and acetate; Drawings, measuring  $20^{\circ}\times20^{\circ}$  with images created in AutoCAD and 3D Studio VIZ)



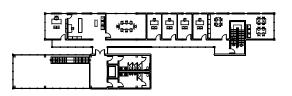
# DESIGN COMPETITION

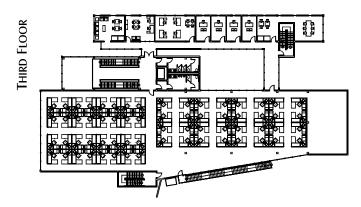
SECOND SEMESTER





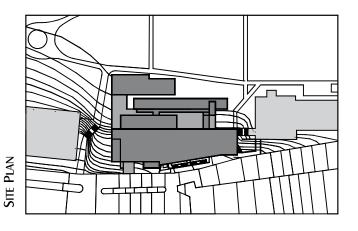








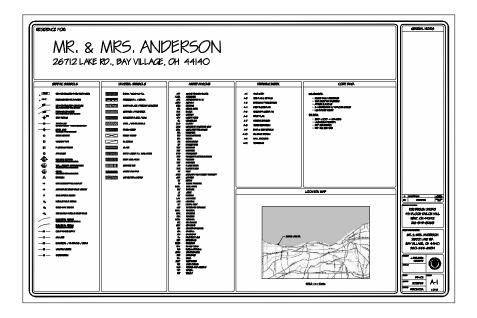


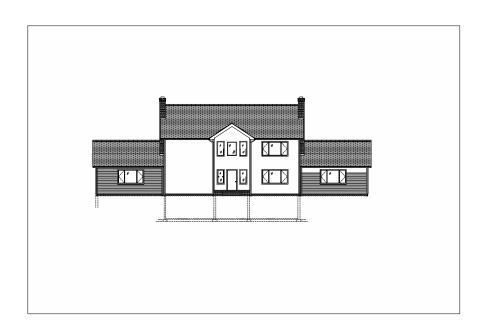


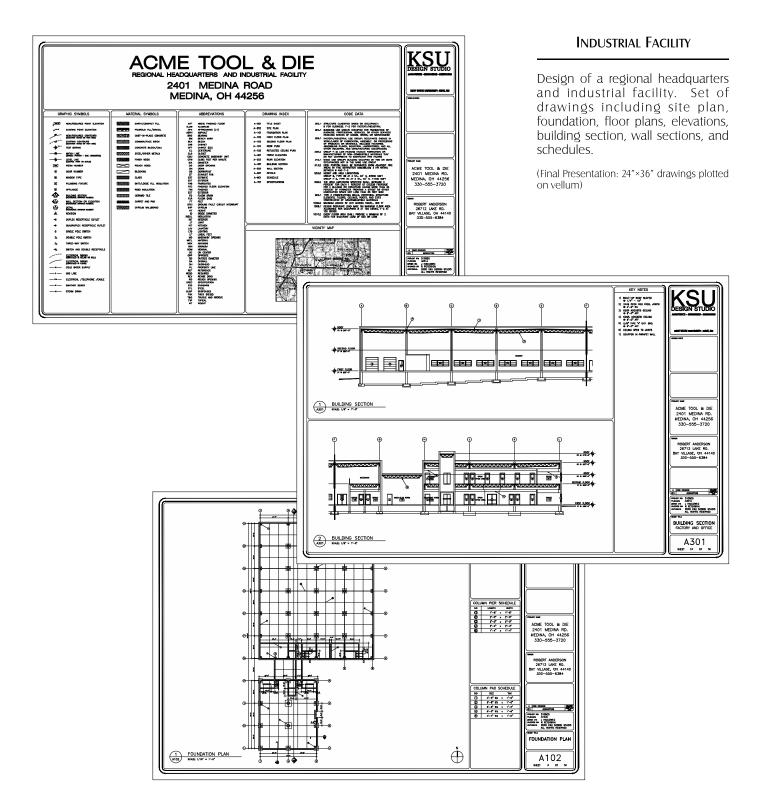
### SINGLE FAMILY RESIDENCE

Design of a single family residence. Set of drawings including site plan, foundation, floor plans, elevations, building section, wall sections, and schedules.

(Final Presentation: 24"×36" drawings plotted on vellum)







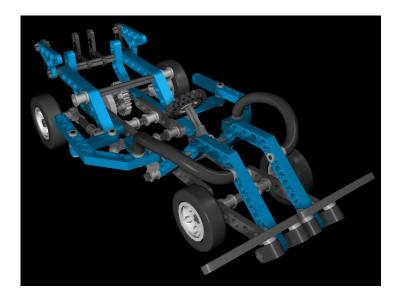
# LEGO MODELS AND ANIMATIONS

- Two animations of the assembly of a race car built from LEGO pieces.
- LEGO character walking, utilizing both forward and inverse kinematics.
- The final animation consisting of the complete assembly and the character getting into the car and driving

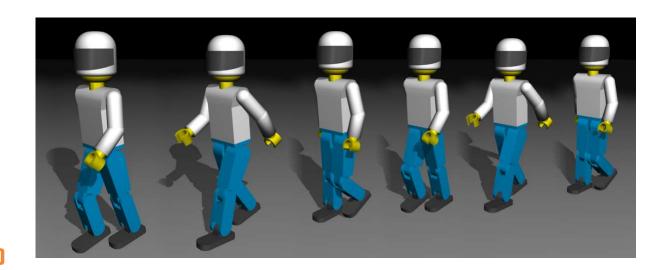
# HOWARD BRANSTON LIGHTING DESIGN COMPETITION

The project consists of a renovation of an urban ethnic cultural center. It features an entrance lobby, book store, visitor center, and a two-story café and garden court. The second and third floors features lobbies leading to galleries. A grand staircase connects the floors vertically from the first basement to the third floor.











### CPA SIGN COMPETITION

Design of a new sign and entrance canopy for the Cleveland Public Art gallery and office. The proposal consists of a lighted cube constructed of tinted glass and copper, featuring the CPA logo and a curved corrugated steel canopy.



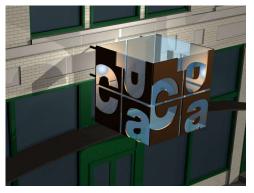


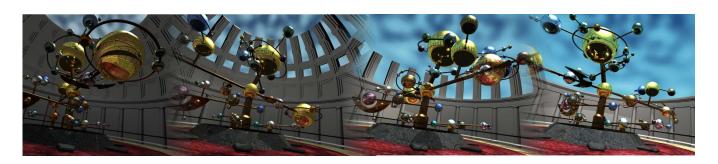
#### **S**AUNA

Renderings of a sauna featured in Architecture magazine, modeled in 3D Studio VIZ with texture maps created in PhotoPaint.



Project to create a mechanical device that exhibits "seasonal" changes. Pictured here are four frames of a two-minute animation of a solar system set inside a coffered-dome.

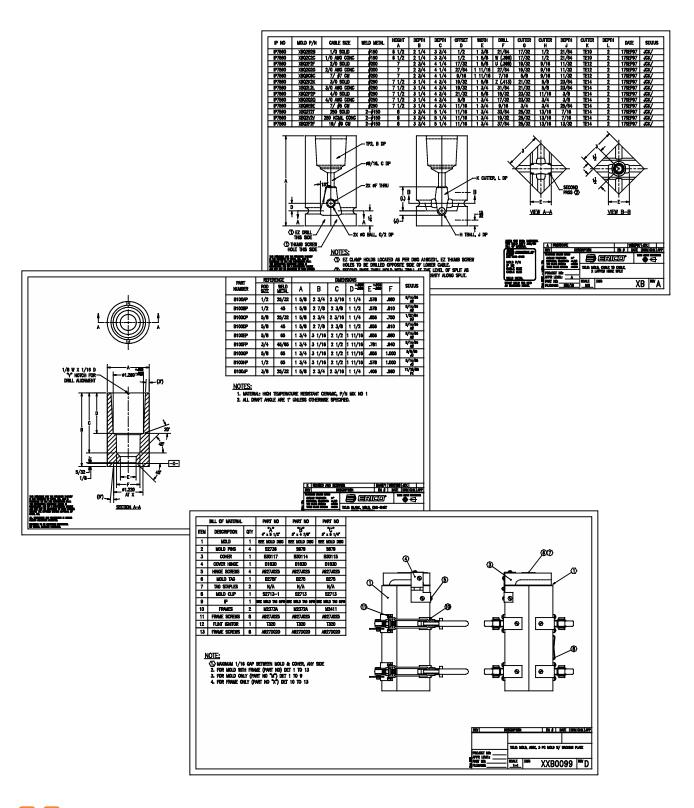






## MANUFACTURING DRAWINGS

INC.



# PARAMETRIC MODELING

INC.

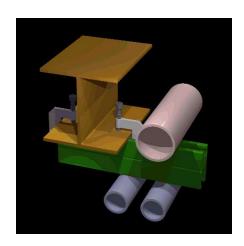


#### **ELECTRICAL SURGE PROTECTION**

Injection molded plastic cover for an aluminum bar connector used in distribution panels.

#### **CADDY FASTENERS**

Heat-treated steel fasteners supporting strut from a beam. Various other applications including cable and pipe.

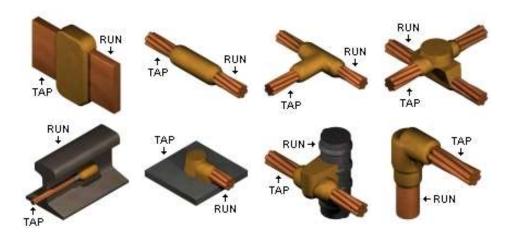


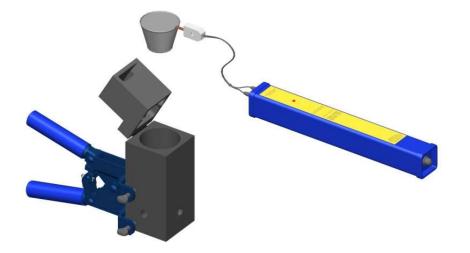
#### **CADWELD CONNECTIONS**

Rendered images created for an online catalog illustrating the variety of configurations available in exothermic welding applications.

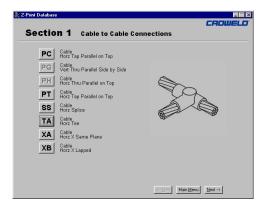
Conceptual drawing of new process of exothermic welding, utilizing a electric igniting system.

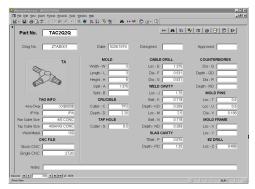
Animation of mold, weld, and toggle clamp for a lapped X connection.

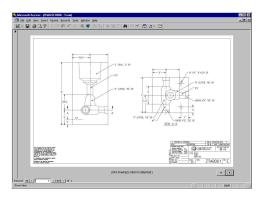












#### **CNC DATABASE**

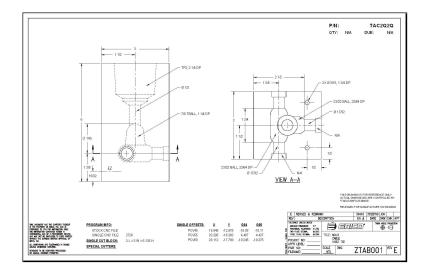
MS Access database developed for the design and machining of graphite molds for exothermic welding applications. Database contains dimensional data for thousands of configurations and sizes. Generates CAD-style drawing to be used by manufacturing.

```
Option Compare Database
                                                   Exit SAVE Click:
Option Explicit
                                                        Exit Sub
Private Sub Form_Load()
                                                   Err_SAVE_Click:
                                                        MsgBox Err.Description
Resume Exit_SAVE_Click
On Error GoTo Err Form Load
     DoCmd.Maximize
                                                        End Sub
                                                   Private Sub DWGS_Click()
On Error GoTo Err_DWGS_Click
Exit_Form_Load:
     Exit Sub
Err_Form_Load:
     MsgBox Err.Description
                                                        Dim stDocName As String
                                                        Dim stLinkCriteria As String
     Resume Exit_Form_Load
                                                        stDocName = "DWGSFORM"
     End Sub
                                                        DoCmd.OpenForm stDocName, , , stL
Private Sub ADD Click()
On Error GoTo Err_ADD_Click
                                                   Exit_DWGS_Click:
                                                        Exit Sub
     DoCmd.GoToRecord , , acNewRec
                                                   Err_DWGS_Click:
    MsgBox Err.Description
    Resume Exit_DWGS_Click
     PART_NO.SetFocus
Exit_ADD_Click:
     Exit Sub
                                                        End Sub
Err_ADD_Click:
                                                   Private Sub FIND Click()
     MsgBox Err.Description
                                                   On Error GoTo Err_FIND_Click
     Resume Exit_ADD_Click
                                                        PART NO.SetFocus
     End Sub
                                                        {\tt DoCm\overline{d}.DoMenuItem} acFormBar, acEdi
Private Sub COPY_Click()
On Error GoTo Err_COPY_Click
                                                   Exit_FIND_Click:
     DoCmd.DoMenuItem acFormBar, acEdi
     DoCmd.DoMenuItem acFormBar, acEdi
                                                   Err_FIND_Click:
                                                        _FIND_CITCK:
MsgBox Err.Description
Resume Exit_FIND_Click
     DoCmd.DoMenuItem acFormBar, acEdi
Private Sub PRINT_Click()
On Error GoTo Err_PRINT_Click
Err_COPY_Click:
     MsgBox Err.Description
Resume Exit_COPY_Click
                                                        Dim stDocName As String
                                                        stDocName = DWG NO.Value & "E"
Private Sub SAVE Click()
On Error GoTo Err_SAVE_Click
                                                        DoCmd.OpenReport stDocName, acVie
                                                        DoCmd.PrintOut acSelection
     DoCmd.DoMenuItem acFormBar, acRec
                                                        DoCmd.Close acReport, stDocName
```

PARI_NO	DWG_NO	ASSY_DWG	IP_NO	DESC1	DESC2	W/M	w	L	н	C	D	A	В	E	F	
TAC2Q2A	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA & IP6	56/0 CONC	1 RLAY W/S4292A	90		2.5	3	5.25 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2B	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	1/0AWG SOL	90		2.5	3	5.25 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2C	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	1/0AWG CONC	90		2.5	3	6 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2CHQ	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	1/0AWG CONC	90		2.5	3	6 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2E	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA & IP6	56/0 CONC	1/0 RLAY W/S4292	E165		2.5	3	5.5 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2F	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	2/0AWG SOL	90		2.5	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2G	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	2/0AWG CONC	90		2.5	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2GHQ	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	2/0AWG CONC	115		2.5	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.25	0.531
TAC2Q2GL	ZTAB002	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	2/0AWG CONC	90		3	3	7 TP2		2.25	1.375	3	1.375	0.531
TAC2Q2J	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	3/0 CONC RLAY W	/SI429F2J16	6	3	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.438	0.531
TAC2Q2K	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	3/0AWG SOL	115		3	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.438	0.531
TAC2Q2L	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	3/0AWG CONC	115		2.5	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2LL	ZTAB002	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	3/0AWG CONC	115		3	3	6.125 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.125	0.531
TAC2Q2N	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA & IP6	56/0 CONC	3/0 RLAY W/S429F	21N5106		3	3	5.5 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.313	0.531
TAC2Q2P	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	4/0AWG SOL	150		3	3	6.25 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.375	0.531
TAC2Q2Q	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	4/0AWG CONC	150		3	3	6 TP2		2.25	1.375		1.375	0.531
TAC2Q2QHQ	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	4/0AWG CONC	150		3	3	6 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.375	0.531
TAC2Q2QL	ZTAB002	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	4/0AWG CONC	150		3	3	7 TP6		2.5	1.375	2.75	1.375	0.531
TAC2Q2S	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA & IP6	56/0 CONC	4/0 RLAY W/S429F	2\$36		3	3	5.5 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.313	0.531
TAC2Q2T	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	250KCM SOL	150		3	3	5.75 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.313	0.531
TAC2Q2V	ZTAB001	XXB0006	IPA	4/0 CONC	250KCM CONC	150		3	3	6 TP6		2.5	1.375		1.313	0.531

#### **BOM & ROUTING DATABASE**

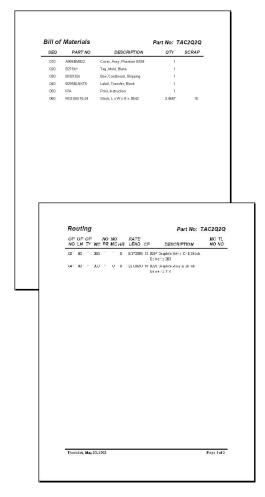
Secondary database developed in addition to the CNC database to generate bill of material and manufacturing routings based on size and style of molds.



```
Option Compare Database
Option Explicit
Private Sub Form_Load()
      Dim oApp As Object
      Dim strPartNo, strDwgNo, strPrfx,
Dim blnWPlt As Boolean
      Dim intLoc As Integer
Dim strCnfg As String
Dim sngLg, sngWd, sngHt, sngVol A
Dim strWM, strRun, strTap, strSB,
Dim sngWM, sngBxHt, sngCruc, sngD
      Dim strIP As String
Dim strBOM(3, 10) As String
Dim sngBOM(2, 10) As Single
Dim strUser As String
       Dim dbs As Database
      Dim rstBOM, rstBOM2, rstRouting A Dim strSQL As String
      Dim strRptName As String
      'Reference mold database
Set oApp = GetObject(, "Access.Ap
               part no & dwg no
      strPartNo = oApp.Forms! [MOLDFORM] strDwgNo = oApp.Forms! [MOLDFORM]!
CheckType:
       'Set prefix and type
      strPrfx = UCase(Left(strPartNo, 2
strType = UCase(Mid(strPartNo, 4,
      'Check for prefixes (CA, HD, PB,
If strPrfx = "CA" Or strPrfx = "H
             strType = UCase (Mid(strPartNo
strRun = UCase (Mid(strPartNo,
             strTap = UCase (Mid(strPartNo,
      'Check for GB-GR and GB-GT
ElseIf strPrfx = "GB" And (strTyp
             strRun = UCase (Mid(strPartNo,
strTap = UCase (Mid(strPartNo,
       'All other mold types
             strType = UCase(Left(strPartN
strRun = UCase(Mid(strPartNo,
             strTap = UCase (Mid(strPartNo,
      End If
             MOLD_TYPE.Caption = strType
      'Check if template is valid
If strType = "BA" Or strType = "G
GoTo CheckPartNo
             strUser = MsqBox("Template no
```

```
GoTo ReturnToDBase
     End If
CheckPartNo:
     'Check for wear plates
     If Right(strPartNo, 1) = "W" Then blnWPlt = True
          strPartNo = Left(strPartNo, L
          blnWPlt = False
     End If
    'Get pipe size

If strType = "HA" Or strType = "H
strPipe = oApp.Forms![MOLDFOR
PIPE_SIZE.Caption = strPipe
sngDp = DLookup("[DEPTH2]", "
     End If
     'Size of graphite
     sngLg = oApp.Forms![MOLDFORM]![L]
sngWd = oApp.Forms![MOLDFORM]![W]
     sngHt = oApp.Forms![MOLDFORM]![H]
If strType = "GT" And strDwgNo =
          sngWd = sngWd + 0.375
     End If
     'Weld metal
     strWM = oApp.Forms![MOLDFORM]![W/
If strPrfx = "XL" Then
    sngWM = CSng(Mid(strWM, 3))
          If sngWM > 150 Then
strPartNo = strPartNo & "
          If Mid(strWM, 2, 1) = "-" The
               sngWM = CSng(Left(strWM,
          Else
                sngWM = CSng(strWM)
          End If
          WELD\_METAL.Caption = strWM
     'Crucible
     If sngLg > 3 Then
          sngCruc = oApp.Forms![MOLDFOR
     Else
          sngCruc = sngLg
     End If
    sngVol = (sngLg * sngWd * (sn
     Else
          sngVol = (sngLg * sngWd * sng
```

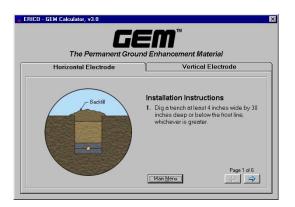


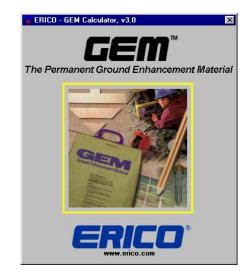


#### **GEM CALCULATOR**

Application written in Visual Basic to calculate electrical resistivity of various grounding configurations, using the ground enhancement material. Program is includes Spanish, French, and German translations; imperial and metric units; reference tables from the IEEE standards; installation instructions; product specifications; and company info.

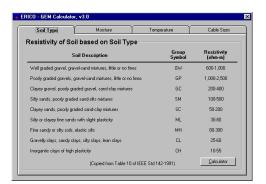




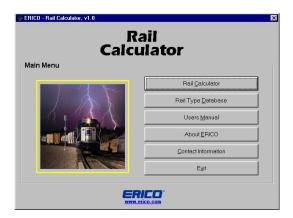


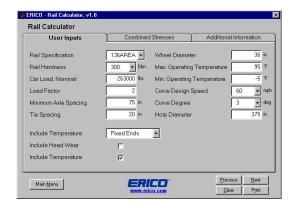
```
Dim intUnits As Integer
Dim sngCalc(3), sngStatus As
Single
Dim RsRod As Single
Dim VolHole, VolRod, Bags As
Single
Dim strResp, strErr As String
Dim strErrMsq(3) As String
Dim Soil, RodLg, RodDia, HoleDia
Dim pi, dens, wt, gem As Single
Private Sub Calculate()
On Error GoTo Err_Calculate
    'Put user inputs to array For i = 0 To 3
        sngCalc(i) =
tbxCalc(i).Tex
    Next i
    'Convert array to selected
    If intUnits = 0 Then
    Call Conversion(1) End If
    'Get constants
    pi = frmCalc.pi
    dens = frmCalc.dens
    wt = frmCalc.wt
    gem = frmCalc.gem
    'Put data array to variables
Soil = sngCalc(0)
    RodLg = sngCalc(1)
RodDia = sngCalc(2) / 100
HoleDia = sngCalc(3) / 100
```

```
'Check hole diameter
    If Not HoleDia > RodDia Then
        strResp =
MsgBox(strErrMsg(
    GoTo Err_Calculate End If
     'Calculate and display
electrod
    RsRod = (1 / (2 * pi * RodLg))
tbxResist.Text = Int(RsRod *
     'Calculate and display bags
req
    VolRod = pi * ((RodDia / 2) *
3
    VolHole = pi * ((HoleDia / 2)
    Bags = ((VolHole - VolRod) /
     tbxBags.Text = Int(Bags +
0.99)
    Exit Calculate:
Err_Calculate:
     Resume Exit_Calculate
    End Sub
Private Sub cmdClear Click()
    'Clear user input boxes For i = 0 To 3
        tbxCalc(i).Text = ""
    Next i
    'Clear output boxes tbxResist.Text = ""
    tbxBags.Text = ""
```









ERICO, Inc Solon, OH	6/6/2002
Rail and Load Specifications:	
Car Load, Nominal	263000 lbs
Load Factor	2
Design Load	526000 lbs
Wheel Load	65750 lbs
Load Eccentricity	0.7
Axle Spacing	75 in
Tie Spacing Rail Specification	20 in 136AREA
Rail Hardness	300 BHN
Tensile Strength	145000 psi
Fatigue Limit. 40%	58000 psi
Cross Sectional Area	13 41 in²
Rail Height	7 313 in
Web Thickness	0.688 in
Head to Neutral Axis	3.953 in
Vert Section Modulus to Head	24.142 in <sup>a</sup>
Horz Section Modulus of Web	5.917 in <sup>a</sup>
Continuous Welded Rail Temperatures:	
Temperature, High Operating	95° F
Temperature, Low Operating	-5° F
Temperature, Avg Track Laying	82° F
Temperature, Max Delta	87° F
tail Operating Load Stresses:	
Rail Normal Bending Moment	164375 in-lb
Rail Lateral Bending Moment	43414 in-lb
Rail Normal Bending Stress	6808 psi
Rail Lateral Bending Stress Rail Shear Stress	7337 psi
Rail Shear Stress Rail Thermal Tensile Stress	4903 psi 16182 psi
Rail Head Combined Stress	21436 psi
Percent of Tensile Strength	21430 psi 14%
Rail Web Combined Stress	16664 psi
Percent of Tensile Strength	11%
Velded Bond and Drilled Hole Stresses:	
Weld Edge Combined Stress	17529 psi0
Percent of Tensile Strength	12%
Drilled Hole Combined Stress	8442 psi
Percent of Tensile Strength	5%
Engineering References used in stress calculati	one:
Mark's Standard Handbook for Mechanic	
Roark's Formulas for Stress and Strain.	

#### RAIL CALCULATOR

Application written in Visual Basic to calculate stress in train rail, based on various design parameters including car load, axle spacing, rail type, temperature, and curvature. Internal databases containing rail type and design data. Calculations compiled to a printable specifications sheet.

```
Dim intStatus As Integer
Dim intBeamEq As Integer
                                                    'Switch to previous tab
If sstCalc.Tab > 0 Then
                                                         sstCalc.Tab = sstCalc.Tab
Dim sngMinRad, sngBankElev,
                                                    End If
Dim sngInbLoad, sngOutbLoad,
sngLat
Dim sngALoss, sngILoss, sngTemp,
                                               Private Sub Form_Load()
sn
Dim sngMaxDelta, sngWNormBend,
                                               On Error GoTo Err_Form_Load
snaS
                                                    'Set form caption
frmCalc.Caption =
Dim sngHNormBend, sngHLatBend,
snaH
Dim strType, strHardness As String
                                               frmStart.strC
                                                    'Populate cboSpec and arrSpec datRailCalc(0).Refresh
Dim arrSpec(20, 16) As Variant
Dim arrHardness(9, 2) As Variant
Dim arrTrackElev(15, 20) As
                                               datRailCalc(0).Recordset.MoveFi
                                               datRailCalc(0).Recordset.MoveLa
Dim arrLoadOutward(15, 20) As
                                               datRailCalc(0).Rec
   For j = 0 To 16
Dim arrLoadInward(15, 20) As
Varian
Dim arrLoadSide(15, 20) As Variant
                                                             arrSpec(i, j) =
                                               datRail
Const CoefExp = 0.0000062
Const ModElast = 30000000
                                                         cboSpec.AddItem arrSpec(i,
Private Sub cmdMenu_Click()
                                               datRailCalc(0).Recordset
     'Show Main Menu form
                                               datRailCalc(0).Recordse
     frmMenu.Show
                                                        Else
    frmCalc.Hide
                                               datRailCalc(0).Recordse
                                                    End If
Next i
Private Sub cmdNext_Click()
                                                     'Populate cboHardness and
                                                arrHa
     'Switch to next tab
                                                    datRailCalc(1).Refresh
                                                    For i = 0 To 9

For j = 0 To 2
    If sstCalc.Tab < 2 Then
    sstCalc.Tab = sstCalc.Tab</pre>
                                                             arrHardness(i, j) =
    End If
                                               dat
End Sub
                                                         cboHardness.AddItem
                                               arrHard
Private Sub cmdPrev_Click()
                                               datRailCalc(1).Recordset
```

